

## Understanding Title Insurance Requirements for Insuring Living Trusts

In today's world of busy probate courts and a desire for privacy, the living trust has become a common manner of holding title to real property.

### What will the title company require if a trust is involved in the transaction?

The title company will require a **Certification of Trust**, which is a form that includes but is not limited to the listing of trustees and their powers within the trust, specific details of the trust, and a statement that the trust has not been revoked, modified or amended in any way which would make the trust certification incorrect. It must be signed by all currently acting trustees and must be notarized.

**What is a trust?** An agreement between a trustor and trustee for the trustee to hold title to and administer designated assets of the trustor for the use and benefit of one or more beneficiaries.

**Can a trust itself acquire and convey interests in real property?** No. A trust is an arrangement between a trustee and a trustor. Only the trustee, on behalf of the trust, may own and convey any interest in real property. The trustee may only exercise the powers granted in the trust.

**If there is more than one trustee, can just one join?** Maybe. The trust must specifically provide for less than all to sign.

**Can the trustee give someone a power-of-attorney?** Only if the trust specifically provides for the appointment of an attorney-in-fact.

**What will the title company require if all the trustees have died or are unwilling to act?** If the trustor is not able to do so, or the trust provisions prohibit the trustor from appointing a new trustee, the court may do so.

**Who can be trustee?** Any individual not under a legal disability or a corporation that has qualified to do a trust business in the state of CA.

**How does a notary acknowledge the signature of the trustee?** Title is vested in the trustee. Hence, if the trustee is an individual or a corporation, then the new general form of acknowledgment will be prepared to reflect the intrinsic nature of the trustee.

**How would the deed to the trustee ordinarily be worded to transfer title to the trustee?** "John Doe and Mary Doe, as trustees of the Doe family trust, under declaration of trust dated January 1, 1992."

**Are there any limitations on what a trustee may do?** Yes, the trustee is limited principally and most importantly by the provisions of the trust and, thus, may only act within the terms of the trust. The Probate Code contains general powers which, unless limited by the trust agreement, are sufficient for title insurers to rely on for sale, conveyance, and refinance purposes.